

# ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP THI HỌC KỲ II MÔN TIẾNG ANH

## LỚP 11 – NĂM HỌC: 2021-2022

### A. NỘI DUNG:

1. **Từ vựng:** Từ vựng liên quan đến các chủ đề của các bài đã học ở chương trình kỳ 2 từ bài 9 đến bài 15.

### 2. Ngữ pháp:

- Defining and Non-defining Relative clauses
- Relative pronouns with prepositions
- Relative clauses replaced by participles and to infinitives
- Omission of relative pronouns
- Cleft sentences
- Tag questions
- Could and was/were able to
- Conjunctions: both....and; not only.....but also; either .....or; neither .....nor
- Cleft sentences in the passive.

### 3. Ngữ âm:

Nguyên âm (vowels), phụ âm (consonants), cách phát âm âm cuối -s, -es, -ed (pronunciation of the finals -s/-es/-ed), dấu nhấn trọng âm trong từ (primary stress)

### 4. Đọc hiểu:

- Cloze test
- Reading comprehension - Questions and answers

### 5. Viết:

- Viết câu
- Trắc nghiệm hình thức Rewrite

### B. BÀI TẬP THỰC HÀNH:

#### I. PRONUNCIATION.

##### 1. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

- |                 |               |               |                  |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. A. worked    | B. stopped    | C. booked     | D. wanted        |
| 2. A. cooked    | B. beloved    | C. helped     | D. stamped       |
| 3. A. regarded  | B. punched    | C. missed     | D. pushed        |
| 4. A. walks     | B. begins     | C. helps      | D. cuts          |
| 5. A. biscuits  | B. magazines  | C. newspapers | D. vegetables    |
| 6. A. tells     | B. talks      | C. stays      | D. steals        |
| 7. A. occupy    | B. simply     | C. accompany  | D. hobby         |
| 8. A. heat      | B. beach      | C. release    | D. nuclear       |
| 9. A. power     | B. gold       | C. only       | D. solar         |
| 10. A. plenty   | B. energy     | C. only       | D. hydropower    |
| 11. A. attract  | B. aquatic    | C. added      | D. facility      |
| 12. A. athlete  | B. appreciate | C. wrestling  | D. freestyle     |
| 13. A. exactly  | B. exist      | C. exhaust    | D. extinct       |
| 14. A. gather   | B. athletics  | C. enthusiasm | D. through       |
| 15. A. conquest | B. astronaut  | C. Congress   | D. psychological |

##### 2. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from that of the others.

- |                  |                  |                |                 |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. scientist  | B. president     | C. engineer    | D. astronaut    |
| 2. A. conquest   | B. venture       | C. technical   | D. artificial   |
| 3. A. biography  | B. psychological | C. approximate | D. congratulate |
| 4. A. aspiration | B. gravity       | C. challenge   | D. fortunate    |
| 5. A. success    | B. cosmonaut     | C. extreme     | D. appoint      |
| 6. A. technology | B. competitive   | C. facsimile   | D. document     |
| 7. A. courteous  | *B. subscribe    | C. service     | D. customer     |
| 8. A. transit    | B. transmit      | C. transact    | D. translate    |
| 9. A. capacity   | B. commune       | C. secure      | D. imagine      |

- |                     |                 |                 |                  |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 10. A. installation | B. disadvantage | C. dissatisfied | D. disappointed  |
| 11. A. protect      | B. prohibit     | C. pollute      | D. cultivate     |
| 12. A. agriculture  | B. extinction   | C. environment  | D. establishment |
| 13. A. nature       | B. dangerous    | C. interfered   | D. devastating   |
| 14. A. capture      | B. discharge    | C. survive      | D. extinct       |
| 15. A. fertilizer   | B. interference | C. maintenance  | D. offspring     |

## **II. RELATIVE CLAUSES.**

### **1/ Combine the following pairs of sentences, using *relative clauses*.**

- The geologist predicted another earthquake. He lectured at Centre Hall last night.  
→ .....
- I have good memories of my hometown. It is situated in a valley.  
→ .....
- Mrs. Dark is very happy. Her son won the first prize of the spelling contest.  
→ .....
- 1945 is the year. The revolution took place then.  
→ .....
- I enjoyed Mexico City. I spent my vacation there last summer.  
→ .....
- Yesterday I ran into an old friend. I hadn't seen him for years.  
→ .....
- Ms. Hoa works in the City post office. We met her last Friday.  
→ .....
- Kuala Lumpur is a major trade center in South East Asia. It is the capital city of Malaysia.  
→ .....

### **2/ Combine the following pairs of sentences, using *a preposition with a relative pronoun*.**

- The girl is John's sister. I introduced you to her.  
→ .....
- The shop is closed. I bought the shoes from it.  
→ .....
- My English teacher is Mr. Tam. I had great respect for him..  
→ .....
- He gave me a lot of advice. Most of it was very useful.  
→ .....
- Lan's party is next Sunday evening. We are all invited to it.  
→ .....
- I have heard her on the violin and piano. She plays both of them extremely well.  
→ .....
- Mrs. Jason apologized for the mistake. We complained to her.  
→ .....
- The film "The lost World" is showing next week. I've heard good reports about it.  
→ .....

### **3/ Reduce the following relative clauses to phrases, using *to infinitive phrases*.**

- Lan is the first student who entered the classroom this morning.  
→ .....
- Are you the last person who left the office yesterday?..  
→ .....
- This is the fifth person who is late for the meeting today.  
→ .....
- Minh was the only student who answered the question correctly.  
→ .....
- Am I the next person who joins the interview?  
→ .....
- Alice was the second applicant that was interviewed.

- .....
7. Your son was the second child who was kidnapped in this way.  
→ .....
8. Mr. Carlos, aged 81, was the oldest person who climbed the mountain.  
→ .....

**4/ Reduce the following relative clauses to phrases, using participle phrases.**

1. It is important to be polite to people who live in the same building.  
→ .....
2. Anyone who wants to come with us is welcome.  
→ .....
3. In Venezuela, there are plants which eat insects with their roots.  
→ .....
4. My friend lives in a small village which is situated on the banks of Red River.  
→ .....
5. Did you get the message which concerned the special meeting?..  
→ .....
6. Be sure to follow the instructions that are given at the top of the page.  
→ .....
7. The photographs which were published in the newspaper were extraordinary.  
→ .....
8. The psychologists who study the nature of sleep have made important discoveries.  
→ .....

**5/ Combine the following sentences, using relative clauses and omit the relative pronouns**

1. This is the cat. John bought it at an auction.  
→ .....
2. The woman was my aunt Laura. You met her yesterday.  
→ .....
3. I like the dress. Trang is wearing it.  
→ .....
4. The fish is really delicious. We had it for dinner.  
→ .....
5. The church is 200 years old. Our class visited it last summer.  
→ .....
6. Do you know the boy? We met him yesterday.  
→ .....
7. That's the house. I bought it last week.  
→ .....
8. The film was interesting. I watched it on TV last night  
→ .....

**III. CLEFT SENTENCES.**

**Rewrite the following sentences using the emphatic form “It is/ was ...who/that ...” for the underlined.**

1. My father watches the news on TV every evening.  
→ .....
2. She sat in a chair because she was tired.  
→ .....
3. Hoa's parents bought her a pair of shoes on her 16<sup>th</sup> birthday.  
→ .....
4. Sally is in her room listening to music.  
→ .....
5. The teacher is correcting papers at her desk.  
→ .....
6. I am taking four courses next semester.

- .....
7. We stood under a tree when it started to rain.
- .....
8. We hung the picture on the wall of the sitting-room.
- .....

#### IV. TAG QUESTIONS

**Make Tag questions for the following sentences. The first one has been done as an example:**

1. Mary used to be able to sing well, .....?  
→ Mary used to be able to sing well, **didn't she?**
2. Our grandfather couldn't swim, .....?
3. This is your book, .....?
4. Something is wrong with James today, .....?
5. Everyone can learn how to swim, .....?
6. I am invited to the reception, .....?
7. Don't be late next time, .....?
8. There aren't any problems, .....?
9. You've never been to Vietnam, .....?
10. You don't like this program, .....?
6. Brenda and Sue are leaving tomorrow, .....?
7. Let's have a cup of coffee, .....?
8. Nobody was sleeping, .....?
9. Julie rarely goes out, .....?
10. That was a good movie, .....?

#### V. CLEFT SENTENCES IN PASSIVE

**Rewrite the following sentences using the structure *it is/ was ... that + passive voice*.**

1. It was Mr. Johnson that every student respected to.  
→ .....
2. It was in Bristol that they made the film.  
→ .....
3. It was the manager that we saw.  
→ .....
4. It was wine that we ordered.  
→ .....
5. It is the English exam that the students most worry about.  
→ .....
6. It is pop music that my brother prefers.  
→ .....
7. It is Tet that Vietnamese celebrate, as the greatest occasion in a year.  
→ .....
8. It was the computer that my parents gave me as a birthday present.  
→ .....
9. It is Santa Clause who most children are waiting for on Christmas Eve.  
→ .....
10. It is English that people all over the world use.  
→ .....

#### VI. "Could" and "Was/ Were able to"

1. There was a fire in his office, but he \_\_\_\_\_ escape through a window.  
A. can                      B. could                      C. should                      D. was able to
2. My grandfather was an excellent athlete. He \_\_\_\_\_ run a mile in just over four minutes.  
A. can                      B. could                      C. couldn't                      D. was able to
3. After his car crashed, he was so confused that he \_\_\_\_\_ tell the police who he was or where he was going.

- A. could                      B. can't                      C. was able to                      D. wasn't able to
4. The police ran after the burglar, but she \_\_\_\_\_ get away from them.  
A. was able to                      B. could                      C. has been able to                      D. was being able to
5. The car fell into the river. The workers \_\_\_\_\_ get it out but the driver was dead.  
A. were able to                      B. could                      C. has been able to                      D. was being able to
6. When I was younger, I \_\_\_\_\_ stay up all night and not get tired  
A. could                      B. was able to                      C. can                      D. am not able to
7. Before he had the car accident, he \_\_\_\_\_ run very fast.  
A. could                      B. can                      C. were able to                      D. didn't could
8. They \_\_\_\_\_ go. The weather was too bad.  
A. couldn't                      B. wasn't able to                      C. can't                      D. could
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ go to the party. We're going to a wedding.  
A. couldn't                      B. won't be able to                      C. are able to                      D. were able to
10. The fishing boat sank, but luckily all the crew \_\_\_\_\_ save themselves.  
A. were able to                      B. could                      C. wasn't able to                      D. was able to

## **VII. VOCABULARY: Choose the best answer.**

1. The hotel staff are friendly and \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. unhelpful                      B. courteous                      C. discourteous                      D. impolite
2. A person who receives something is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. receive                      B. receipt                      C. recipe                      D. recipient
3. The post office offers the \_\_\_\_\_ Mail Service which is particularly fast  
A. Secure                      B. Efficient                      C. Express                      D. Reliable
4. We are proud of our \_\_\_\_\_ staff, who are always friendly and efficient.  
A. well-done                      B. well-appointed                      C. well-behaved                      D. well-trained
5. EMS stands for \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Electronic Mail Service                      B. Express Mail Service  
C. Economic Mail Service                      D. Environment management Service
6. People can buy daily \_\_\_\_\_ in many local post offices in early morning.  
A. newspapers                      B. books                      C. postcards                      D. letters
7. All post offices in Vietnam are equipped with advanced \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. knowledge                      B. machines                      C. science                      D. technology
8. You can choose to send your letters by air or surface mail.  
A. have                      B. like                      C. select                      D. get
9. Prices are going \_\_\_\_\_ in a worry way.  
A. up                      B. over                      C. away                      D. off
10. The society was set up to \_\_\_\_\_ endangered species from extinction.  
A. prevent                      B. distinguish                      C. preserve                      D. survive
11. The Earth will be a planet where human beings, animals and plants live in peaceful \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. cooperation                      B. coordination                      C. corporation                      D. co-existence
12. It is forbidden to hunt for that kind of bird. It has been listed as one of the \_\_\_\_\_ species.  
A. dangers                      B. danger                      C. dangerous                      D. endangered
13. The war brought death and \_\_\_\_\_ to the city.  
A. destruction                      B. destruct                      C. destroyed                      D. destroy
14. When \_\_\_\_\_ astronaut travels into space, if a technical failure happens, he can never get back to \_\_\_\_\_ Earth.  
A. an / the                      B. φ / an                      C. an / φ                      D. the / φ
15. Oil, coal and natural gas are \_\_\_\_\_ fuels made from decayed material.  
A. unleaded                      B. smokeless                      C. solid                      D. fossil
16. \_\_\_\_\_ heat comes from deep inside the earth.  
A. Geothermal                      B. Solar                      C. Nuclear                      D. Hydro
17. The Vietnamese participants took \_\_\_\_\_ in the 14<sup>th</sup> Asian Games with great enthusiasm.  
A. notice                      B. notes                      C. part                      D. role
18. \_\_\_\_\_ from several countries competed in many Asian Games.

- A. Spectators      B. Athletes      C. Audience      D. Viewers
19. How many sports are there \_\_\_\_ the 14<sup>th</sup> Asian Games?  
A. in      B. on      C. at      D. to
20. The Olympic Games are one of the biggest sporting \_\_\_\_ all over the world.  
A. problems      B. athletes      C. cultures      D. events
21. Swimming is one of the \_\_\_\_ sports.  
A. mountainous      B. aquatic      C. racing      D. running
22. \_\_\_\_ can help an athlete to improve the strength of muscles and the appearance of the body.  
A. Shooting      B. Table tennis      C. Weightlifting      D. Playing chess
23. Vietnam won 3 gold \_\_\_\_ at the 15<sup>th</sup> Asian Games.  
A. degrees      B. medals      C. awards      D. boards
24. Nearly 500 \_\_\_\_ from 11 nations took part in the first Asian Games in New Delhi, India.  
A. viewers      B. spectators      C. athletes      D. passers-by
25. Neil Armstrong was the first man to set foot on \_\_\_\_ moon.  
A. a      B. an      C. the      D. φ
26. Everybody congratulated the astronauts \_\_\_\_ their successful trip into space.  
A. on      B. for      C. of      D. in
27. Yuri Gagarin became the first man to travel into space \_\_\_\_ 12<sup>th</sup> April, 1961.  
A. at      B. on      C. in`      D. from
28. It's known that a \_\_\_\_ is a person or group competing in a final.  
A. final      B. finally      C. finalize      D. finalist
29. People are destroying the environment by adding \_\_\_\_ to it.  
A. pollutes      B. pollutions      C. pollutives      D. pollutants
30. The quiet country roads are ideal for cycling.  
A. driving a car      B. riding a bicycle      C. kicking a ball      D. playing football
31. She is a very accomplished pianist. The word "accomplished" is closest in meaning to "\_\_\_\_".  
A. skilled      B. beautiful      C. interesting      D. admired
32. Because power demand is increasing very rapidly, fossil fuels will be exhausted within a short time.  
A. enabled      B. tired      C. bushed      D. emptied
33. The hotel staff are always friendly and courteous.  
A. efficient      B. polite      C. helpful      D. perfect
34. There was no mention of the incident in the national press.  
A. television      B. newspapers      C. Internet      D. radio
35. People in this region cultivate mainly rice and vegetables.  
A. destroy      B. grow      C. develop      D. support
36. Oil spills are having a devastating effect on coral reefs in the ocean.  
A. powerful      B. significant      C. disastrous      D. detectable
37. Solar energy is not only plentiful and infinite but also clean and safe.  
A. boundless      B. unlimited      C. uncountable      D. inflexible

## VIII. GRAMMAR.

### 1. Choose the best answer.

1. Do you know the girl \_\_\_\_\_ a long white dress?  
A. wears      B. to wear      C. wear      D. wearing
2. The house \_\_\_\_\_ 40 years ago is still in good condition.  
A. which built      B. to build      C. built      D. building
3. I like the food \_\_\_\_\_ by my mother.  
A. was cooked      B. cooked      C. which cooked      D. cooking
4. The man \_\_\_\_\_ at the back board is our teacher.  
A. stood      B. stands      C. standing      D. to stand
5. Armstrong was the first astronaut \_\_\_\_\_ onto the moon.  
A. to step      B. stepping      C. stepped      D. steps
6. The car \_\_\_\_\_ toward us looks modern.

- A. comes                      B. coming                      C. came                      D. to come
7. The bank manager was the second person \_\_\_\_\_ by the robbers.  
A. to be killed                      B. who killed                      C. killing                      D. kills
8. The trees \_\_\_\_\_ our village are bamboo ones.  
A. to surround                      B. surrounding                      C. surrounded                      D. surround
9. I'm the last one \_\_\_\_\_ of the news.  
A. informing                      B. to inform                      C. to be informed                      D. inform
10. Tom was the last \_\_\_\_\_ the classroom yesterday.  
A. to leave                      B. leaving                      C. left                      D. leaves
11. The man \_\_\_\_\_ the bank is a millionaire  
A. is entering                      B. entering                      C. to be entered                      D. enters
12. My father is the man \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. who I believe of                      B. whom I believe in  
C. whom I believe into                      D. that I believe at
13. It was the letter that \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.  
A. was arrived                      B. arrived                      C. were arrived                      D. arriving
14. It is a new school that \_\_\_\_\_ in our village next week.  
A. is going to be built                      B. was built                      C. is built                      D. is going to build
15. It was the people that \_\_\_\_\_ in the accident yesterday.  
A. injured                      B. was injured                      C. were injured                      D. injure
16. You have ever heard about Yuri Gagarin, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. do you                      B. haven't you                      C. don't you                      D. didn't you
17. Jenny \_\_\_\_\_ leave the hospital only four days after the operation.  
A. was able to                      B. could                      C. can                      D. will be able to
18. At last, they \_\_\_\_\_ get through the mountain in such a heavy rain.  
A. can                      B. could                      C. are able to                      D. were able to
19. Linda was the last student \_\_\_\_\_ at the oral exam.  
A. to be asked                      B. asking                      C. asks                      D. to ask
20. It was the dog that \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden.  
A. hit                      B. was hit                      C. hitting                      D. to hit
21. Despite the bad weather, he \_\_\_\_\_ get to the airport in time.  
A. could                      B. couldn't                      C. was able to                      D. wasn't able to
22. This is Mr Jones, with \_\_\_\_\_ I have worked.  
A. which                      B. who                      C. whom                      D. that
23. Yuri Gagarin was the first human being \_\_\_\_\_ around the Earth  
A. to whirl                      B. to spin                      C. to orbit                      D. to run
24. Her name is Lan Huong, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. is she                      B. is it                      C. isn't she                      D. isn't it
25. No one knows this answer, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. does he                      B. doesn't he                      C. do they                      D. don't they
26. Long never tells a lie, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. does he                      B. doesn't he                      C. does she                      D. doesn't she
27. Don't talk in class, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. will you                      B. do you                      C. won't you                      D. don't you
28. Let's go, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. do we                      B. don't we                      C. shall we                      D. shan't we
29. There has not been a great response to the sale, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. does there                      B. hasn't there                      C. has there                      D. hasn't it
30. What's the music to \_\_\_\_\_ you are listening?  
A. whose                      B. which                      C. whom                      D. that
31. The fire was so big, but the firemen \_\_\_\_\_ to stop it.  
A. could                      B. couldn't                      C. were able to                      D. weren't able to
32. \_\_\_\_\_ England won the World Cup.  
A. It was in 1966 that                      B. It was on 1966 that





- C. The little girl from I borrowed this pen has gone.  
 D. The little girl, from whom I borrowed this pen, has gone.
8. The film was really interesting. They are talking about it.  
 A. The film was really interesting which they are talking about it.  
 B. The film was really interesting about which they are talking about it.  
 C. The film which was really interesting they are talking about it.  
 D. The film about which they are talking was really interesting.
9. There are no parks or gardens in the city center.  
 A. It is in the city center that there were no parks or gardens.  
 B. It is in the city center that there are no parks or gardens.  
 C. It was in the city center that there are no parks or gardens.  
 D. It was parks and gardens that no in the city center.
10. Mary gave John money.  
 A. Mary gave money for John  
 B. It is Mary who gave John the money.  
 C. John gave Mary the money.  
 D. It was Mary who gave John money
11. He lost his job three months ago.  
 A. It is three months ago since he lost his job.  
 B. It is three months since he lost his job.  
 C. They are three months since he lost his job.  
 D. It has been three months since he has lost his job.
12. We didn't want to swim in the river. It looked very dirty.  
 A. We didn't want to swim in the river, where looked very dirty.  
 B. We didn't want to swim in the river, which looked very dirty.  
 C. We didn't want to swim in the river, in which looked very dirty.  
 D. We didn't want to swim in the river, that looked very dirty.
13. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ was very angry.  
 A. whom Julie was arguing  
 B. Julie was arguing with her  
 C. with whom Julie was arguing  
 D. who Julie was arguing for
14. The medicine \_\_\_\_\_ was very expensive.  
 A. the doctor prescribed it for her  
 B. the doctor prescribed for her  
 C. that prescribed for her  
 D. which the doctor prescribed it for her
15. The man is my teacher. I am grateful to him.  
 A. The man whom I grateful to him is my teacher.  
 C. The man is my teacher who I am grateful.  
 B. The man whom I am grateful to is my teacher  
 D. The man to him I am grateful is my teacher.
16. Ngoc is friendly. We are talking about her.  
 A. Ngoc, we are talking about, is friendly.  
 C. Ngoc, about her we are talking, is friendly.  
 B. Ngoc, whom we are talking about is friendly  
 D. Ngoc, about whom we are talking, is friendly
17. We like the computer. We bought it yesterday.  
 A. We like the computer which we bought it yesterday  
 C. We like the computer we bought yesterday.  
 B. We like the computer we bought which yesterday  
 D. The computer we like we bought yesterday.
- 4. Choose the word or phrase- a, b, c or d - that best completes the sentences.**
1. Which one do you want? - I don't want \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. both                      b. neither                      c. either                      d. each
2. Neither the students nor the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ pleased with the performance of the team.  
a. were                      b. was                      c. has been                      d. being
3. Thomas Eakins studied not only painting \_\_\_\_\_ anatomy when he was training to become an artist.  
a. moreover                      b. but also                      c. as well                      d. and
4. Endive can be used \_\_\_\_\_ as a salad green or as a cooking vegetable.  
a. such                      b. both                      c. either                      d. neither
5. Have you finished your work? - No, I haven't and \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. she has not too                      b. neither she has  
c. she has either                      d. neither has she.
6. It was the musical performance on TV that \_\_\_\_\_ by our family.  
a. was most enjoying                      b. was most enjoyed  
c. most enjoyed                      d. was most enjoyable
7. Neither the teacher nor his students \_\_\_\_\_ pleased with the performance of the team.  
a. was                      b. were                      c. has been                      d. being

### **IX. READING.**

**Passage 1: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.**

The Asian Games owes its origins to small Asian multi-sport competitions. The Far Eastern Championship Games were created to show unity and cooperation among three nations: Japan, the Philippines and China. The first games were held in Manila, the Philippines in 1913. Other Asian nations participated after it was organized.

After World War II, a number of Asian countries became independent. Many of the new independent Asian countries wanted to use a new type of competition where Asian dominance should not be shown by violence and should be strengthened by mutual understanding. In August 1948, during the 14<sup>th</sup> Olympic Game in London, Indian representative Guru Dutt Sondhi proposed to sports leaders of the Asian teams the idea of having discussions about holding the Asian Games. They agreed to form the Asian Athletic Federation. A preparation was set up to draft the charter for the Asian amateur athletic federation. In February, 1949, the Asian athletic federation was formed and used the name Asian Games Federation. It was formed and used the name Asian Games Federation. It was decided to hold the first Asian Games in 1951 in New Delhi the capital of India. They added that the Asian Games would be regularly held once every four years.

1. The Asian Games \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. were suggested establishing by a Londoner  
B. were first held in China  
C. were first held in India  
D. were held in the same year of the 14<sup>th</sup> Olympic Games
2. The Far Eastern Championship Games \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. were held in Manila after World War II  
B. were held in Japan  
C. were attended by all countries in Asia  
D. had the participation of only three nations
3. The 14<sup>th</sup> Olympic Games took place \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in 1913  
B. in August 1948  
C. before the World War II  
D. In February 1949
4. The text is about \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the origin of the Asian Games  
B. the Far Eastern Championship Games  
C. the Games in Manila  
D. the relationship of Japan, the Philippines, and China
5. The Asian Games were first held in \_\_\_\_\_.

A. 1931

B. 1941

C. 1948

D. 1951

**Passage 2:** Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The search for alternative sources of energy has led in various directions. Many communities are burning garbage and other biological waste products to produce electricity. Converting waste products to gases or oil is also an efficient way to dispose of wastes. Experiment work is being done to derive synthetic fuels from coal, oil shale, and coal tars. But to date, that process has proven expensive. Other experimental are underway to harness power with giant windmills. Geothermal power, heat from the earth, is also being tested. Some experts expect utility companies to revive hydroelectric power derived from streams and rivers. Fifty years ago hydroelectric power provided one third of the electricity used in the United States, but today it supplies only 4 percent. The oceans are another potential source of energy. Scientists are studying ways to convert the energy of ocean, tides, and waves to electricity. Experiments are also underway to make use of temperature differences in ocean water to produce energy.

1. According to the author, the impracticability of using coal, oil shale and tars as sources of energy is due to\_\_\_\_\_.

A. the scarcity

B. their being time consuming

C. their being money consuming

D. the lack of technology

2. What could best replace the phrase "Geothermal power" in the passage?

A. synthetic fuels

B. heat from the earth

C. giant windmills

D. hydroelectric power

3. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage as an alternative source of energy?

A. electricity

B. burning of garbage

C. synthetic fuels

D. geothermal power

4. Fifty years ago, one third of the electricity in the United States was provided by\_\_\_\_\_.

A. wind

B. water

C. waste products

D. oil

5. Which is the best title for the passage?

A. The Search for Alternative Sources of Energy

B. The Use of Water Products for Energy.

C. Efficient Ways of Disposing of Waste

D. New Discoveries in Geothermal Power

**Passage 3:** Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Traveling is one of the most popular forms of recreation in the USA. Most American employees receive an annual vacation with pay, and it is a good time off for traveling. Traveling within the country is popular because foreign travel generally takes more time and money. However, Americans who wish to vacation outside the USA are free to go almost anywhere. Obtaining a passport is a routine matter. Every year about 13 million Americans travel abroad. The most popular vacation periods are during the summer and during the two-week school break on the Christmas and New Year's holidays. These periods are also the most crowded and generally the most expensive time to travel, so people who can adjust their schedules sometimes choose vacation in the autumn. American vacationers often travel by car. Most families have a car, and those who do not have a car can rent one. Cars are usually the economical way to travel, especially for the families. It is also fairly fast and convenient. Excellent highways connect the major cities. They enable vacationers to travel at an almost steady speed of 55 to 65 miles an hour. Tourists that want to travel faster often fly to their destination and then rent a car to go around when they get there.

1. The reading text is about .....

A. Christmas and New Year

B going abroad

C. traveling in USA

D. renting a car for traveling

2. Traveling in the ..... is the least expensive.

A. spring

B. summer

C. winter

D. autumn

3. Which sentence is NOT correct?

A. Most Americans like traveling.

B. Most American people travel abroad every year.

- C. There is a two-week break on the Christmas and the New Year's holidays.  
 D. It is difficult to obtain a passport in the USA.
4. The word **one** in the text refers to .....  
 A. a vacationer      B. a family      C. a car      D. a holiday
5. Traveling by car is .....  
 A. cheap      B. very expensive  
 C. not appreciated      D. not suitable for families

**Passage 4: Read the following passage and choose a word to fill in each gap**

Before the telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell in 1876, it was hard for people (1).....over long distances. They wrote letters to each other. It could take days or even weeks for letters to be (2).....Then people learned how (3).....telegraph messages. The messages traveled as electric signals that represented a code of dots and dashes. An operator on the other end converted the dots and dashes into a regular message. Bell's first telephone call went over the same wires used for telegraph messages. As the telephone became (4).....and more popular, it largely replaced the telegraph. Today, our huge telephone network does many things besides carrying telephone calls. It sends copies of letters and pictures from one machine to another, called a (5).....machine.

1. A. to communicate      B. communicate      C. communicating      D. communicated  
 2. A. seen      B. arrived      C. delivered      D. come  
 3. A. to call      B. to send      C. to see      D. to leave  
 4. A. more      B. less      C. better      D. much  
 5. A. phone      B. telegraph      C. printing      D. fax

**Passage 5: Read the following passage and choose a word to fill in each gap**

Before the 20<sup>th</sup> century, hobbies were something that only wealthy people had time and money to enjoy. The present day interest (1) \_\_\_\_\_ hobbies is the product of more free time for far more people, resulting from shortened working hours and greater (2) \_\_\_\_\_. All hobbies involve activities, but some involve more than others. It is collecting things that are relatively passive compared to doing creative work. (3) \_\_\_\_\_ the activity level, all types can require high levels of expertise.

A good coin (4) \_\_\_\_\_ is an investment and can be profitable in a number of ways. As a pastime, it provides hours of pleasure and the satisfaction of watching the collection grow. Moreover, coins old, new, foreign, or domestic – will always be worth at least as much as the metals of which they are made, and these are often precious metals. Books (5) \_\_\_\_\_ coins and coin collecting, which can usually be found in public libraries, will help a beginner start a collection.

1. A. on      B. in      C. about      D. at  
 2. A. prosperity      B. times      C. science      D. pastime  
 3. A. Whoever      B. Wherever      C. Whenever      D. Whatever  
 4. A. collect      B. collection      C. collective      D. collector  
 5. A. about      B. for      C. of      D. on

**Passage 6: Read the following passage and choose a word to fill in each gap**

Solar energy, air and water are renewable resources because there is an (1) \_\_\_\_\_ supply. However, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ may change if people are not careful with these resources. The amount of solar energy that reaches the earth depends on the atmosphere. If the atmosphere is polluted, the solar energy that reaches the earth (3) \_\_\_\_\_ dangerous. If life is going to continue, the air must contain the correct amount of nitrogen (N), oxygen (O), carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) and other (4) \_\_\_\_\_. If humans continue to pollute the air, it will not contain the correct (5) \_\_\_\_\_ of these gases.

1. A. limit      B. limited      C. unlimit      D. unlimited  
 2. A. these definitions      B. this definition      C. definition      D. definitions  
 3. A. may be      B. may      C. be      D. is  
 4. A. things      B. gas      C. gases      D. smoke  
 5. A. number      B. a number      C. amount      D. amounts